**Mid-Term Questions on History, State and Tendencies of Modern Psychology Development**

for Master-Sheep degree students – 2020

1. Reveal scientific views on to the history and modern state of psychological science.
2. Define origin of paradigm of soul in psychology.
3. How notion of soul is analyzed in Aristotle’s approach?
4. Describe the development of the notion of soul in psychology development.
5. Reveal origin and development of theoretical bases of psychology throughout medieval and renaissance.
6. Define spiritual and natural sources of psychological knowledge in medieval and renaissance.
7. Analyze natural-scientific preconditions of psychological studies in renaissance and the beginning of enlightenment.
8. Describe cartesian research approach in studying organism as a mechanism with different feflex functions (R. Descartes).
9. Reveal the natural-scientific and empirical reasons determining the studying consciousness.
10. Define origin of paradigm of consciousness in psychology (J. Lock).
11. Analyze the first research method of studying content of consciousness (D. Hartley).
12. Consider the development of associative studies on the content of human consciousness.
13. Describe psychophysics and mind-body connections in sensitive systems functioning (P. Bouguer,  E.H. Weber, G.T. Fechner).
14. Reveal the French clinical studies influence on mental health psychology (P. Pinel, J.M. Charcot).
15. Analyze physiological roots of research of sensitive organs and brain functions (P. Broca, H. von Helmholtz, F.C. Donders).
16. Define empirical and natural-scientific preconditions of psychological studies in 19-th century.
17. Describe how studies in psychophysics, clinics and physiology reflected on development of psychology as a science.
18. Analyze founding of the science of psychology (W. Wundt,H. Ebbinghaus).
19. Consider experimental research studies of psychical elements and compounds in W. Wundt’s laboratory.
20. Reveal H. Ebbinghaus studying of mental process (memory and mind).
21. Define structuralism approach and the scope of psychology (E.B. Titchener).
22. Clarify studying of reflexive activity and stimulus error in coincidence to human consciousness.
23. Analyze the structure of mind and consciousness in psychological research.
24. Reveal Ch. Darwin’s evolutionary approach within psychology: adaptation, individual differences and survival of the fittest.
25. Discuss the basic evolutionary factors of the psyches and human consciousness development.